

Recalling further the special event to follow up efforts made towards achieving the Millennium Development Goals, convened by the President of the General Assembly on 25 September 2013, and its outcome document,

Each preambular clause ends in a comma (,)

Having considered the note by the Secretary-General transmitting the report on 3 improving global road safety and the recommendations contained therein,

Noting the a broad range begins with a italicized preambular phrase! thas a broad range begins with a italicized preambular phrase! the sustainable development of countries and hinder progress towards the Millennium Development Goals.

Expressing its concern that the number of road traffic deaths still remains unacceptably high, with an estimated 1.24 million lives lost in 2010, and that only 7 per cent of the world's popular statement of the world statement of

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inappr texting

The preambular clauses state all the issues that the committee wants to resolve on their committee topic. It may state why the committee is working on the topic and highlight previous insufficients.

ad traffic deaths worldwide involve pedestrians,

propriate use of cellular telephones, including

Recognizing the role of the first Global Minister Moscow on 19 and 20 November 2009, which culmin Assembly to declare a decade of action for road safety,

Preambular Section Writing Tip
In general, you want fewer
preambular clauses than operative
clauses. More operative clauses
covey that you have more solutions
than problems.

Noting with satisfaction that targeted steps to reduce road traffic injuries undertaken by the United Nations, including in the framework of the Decade of Action for Road Safety, have yielded

## Writing Tip The preambular section of a resolution will include:

-past UN resolutions, treaties, or conventions related to the topic
-past regional, non-governmental, or national efforts in resolving this topic
-references to the UN Charter or other international frameworks or laws
-statements made by the Secretary-General or a relevant UN body or agency
-general background information or facts about the topic, its significance, and its impact

Acknowledging the role of Oman in drawing the attention of the international community to global road safety and in preparing the first United Nations Global Road Safety Week, held from 23 to 29 Arguer Language United Nations Road Safety Collaboration, held

in Muscat

## **Preambular Phrases**

Con conferred Nations sy support for on Road S use in dev commendi

Rec activities a safety-rela standards, road traffic

Con Action, whi in the area with satisfa on road sig work of the increase s events in N well as for framework

Ack and the Ed Road Safe to facilitate

Con and the Pa Road Safe during the on improvia countries to Decade of Acknowledges
Acknowledges with deep gratitude
Affirming
Alarmed and concerned
Appreciating
Appreciating highly
Aware
Basing itself
Bearing in mind
Also bearing in mind
Believing
Calling attention
Cognizant

Cognizant
Commending
Concerned
Conscious

Considering
Continuing to take the view
Convinced

Deeply alarmed
Deeply appreciative
Deeply concerned
Deeply conscious
Deeply disturbed

Desirous
Determined
Dismayed

Distressed Encouraged

Expressing concern
Expressing deep concern
Expresses its appreciation
Expressing its mounting concern
Expressing its regret

Expressing its regiet
Expressing its particular concern
Expressing its satisfaction
Expressing its support
Firmly convinced
Gravely concerned
Guided
Having considered
Having examined

Having heard

Having received
Looking forward Mindful
Noting
Noting also
Noting with appreciation
Noting with concern
Noting with gratitude
Noting with satisfaction
Paying tribute

Profoundly concerned Reaffirming Realizing

Recalling
Recalling further
Recognizing
Reconfirming
Re-emphasizing
Regretting

Reiterating its appreciation
Reiterating its conviction Reiterating
Commission

its dismay
Seriously concerned
Solemnly declares
Solemnly proclaims
Stressing
Stresses its desire
Strongly emphasizes
Strongly supporting
Supporting
Supporting fully
Taking into account
Taking into consideration

Taking note
Taking note also
Taking note with satisfaction
Underlining
Welcoming

Welcoming also Wishing he mandate
the United
in providing
tatus Report
ormation for
safety, and

y road safety y global road ts, technical and national

e Decade of Commission tions, noting erts, namely continuous egulations to zing special by Week, as and technical ansport,

n for Europe Europe-Asia ventions and ries,

sion for Asia Progress in 0 May 2013,

ety Week, and which adopted a joint statement and the technical assistance provided to member y goals, targets and indicators in support of the Commending also the efforts of the Economic Commission for Africa in strengthening the road safety initiative in Africa, including the adoption of the African Action Plan for the Decade of Action for Road Safety as a guiding document that addressed the continent's specificities and targeted a reduction in road traffic crashes by 50 per cent by 2020,

Commending further the efforts of the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean to advocate and improve road safety in the Latin American and Caribbean region through studies and the dissemination of best practices among national Governments, the private sector, academia and multilateral regional institutions and to include road safety in comprehensive and regionally coordinated transport policies, including the efforts to establish the Mesoamerican Road Safety Plan, and strengthening the capacity of the road safety agency of Chile by enhancing its road safety data collection system as a tool for designing and monitoring effective policies,

Commending the efforts of the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia on enhancing road safety in the Arab region, including the organization of regional training workshops to accelerate the implementation of the Decade of Action and related recommendations included in the conclusions of the yearly intergovernmental meetings on transport, such as the fourteenth session of the intergovernmental Committee on Transport,

Acknowledging a number of other important international efforts on road safety, including the development by the International Road Transport Union of harmonized and internationally recognized standards for the vocational training of road transport professionals,

Taking note of the report of the Commission for Global Road Safety on safe roads for all as part of a post-2015 agenda for health and development,

Acknowledging the continued efforts of the Road Safety Initiative of the multilateral development banks, coordinated by the Global Road Safety Facility of the World Bank, and their collective actions to scale up road safety management capacity and infrastructure safety, improve safety performance measures and scale up resources through the development of systematic country projects in low- and

Commending Members instruments on road safety a including disregard for road restraints, driving under the and the inappropriate use of

Recognizing Member by observing the World Da November every year,

Operative Section Writing Tip
Usually more details in an operative clause will
make it stronger or at least make the idea more
clear to other delegates. A simple way to
strengthen each operative clause is to answer the
"who, what, when, where, why, and how" of each
resolution. These details can actually be broken
down into sub-operative clauses underneath the
main operative clauses.

rnational legal or risk factors, elts and child sessive speed

to road safety ird Sunday of

Recognizing also the efforts made by some countries to implement best practices, to set ambitious targets and to monitor road traffic fatalities and serious injuries,

Taking into account the importance of strengthening capacity and continuing international cooperation to further support efforts to improve road safety, particularly in developing countries, including least developed countries and middle-income countries, and providing, as appropriate, financial and technical support and knowledge to meet the goals of the Decade of Action,

Recognizing that a solution to the global road safety crisis can be achieved only through multisectoral collaboration, private and public funding mechanisms and partnerships involving the public and private sectors, as well as civil society, including national Red Cross and Red Crescent

Societies, academia, professional associations, non-governmental organizations, victims' organizations, youth organizations and the media,

1. Recognizes the importance of the efficient movement of people and goods and access to environmentally sound, safe and affordable transportation as a means to improve social equity, th, the resilience of cities, urban-rural linkages and the productivity of rural areas, and in this h takes into account road safety as part of the affort to achieve sustainable development; red

Each operative clause begins with a number.

- onal plans that are in line with the Global Plan for the Decade of Action for Road Safety 2011–2020, and encourages Member States that have not yet developed such plans to do so, paying special attention to the needs of all road users, in particular pedestrians, cyclists and other vulnerable road users, as well as issues related to sustainable mobility;
- 3. Invites Member States that have not yet done so to nominate, as appropriate, national focal points for the Decade of Action for Road Safety to coordinate and facilitate national activities for the De vde;
- 4. Also N An italicized *operative phrase* follows the number ad safety holistically, starting with the ..... ment system, including, as appropriate, interdepartmental cooperation, the development of national road safety plans in line with the Global Plan for the Decade of Action, improvement of the quality of road safety statistics and data disaggregated by sex and age, collected through the standardization of definitions and reporting practices, and investments in multi-sectoral road traffic crash surveillance and analysis;
- rehensive 5. Encourages Member States that have not yet done so to consider enactive legislation on key risk factors for road traffic injuries. including disrogns and signals. each operative clause ends in a semi-colon (;) of cellular telephones, the non-use of helme drugs, inappropriate including texting, while driving, in order to increase the proportion of countries with comprehensive legislation to 50 per cent by the end of the Decade of Action, and encourages Member States to strengthen their enforcement of existing road safety legislation on the risk factors;
- 6. Encourages the impleme in order to improve the avail vehicles:

7. *Invites* Member States systems and to introduce b assessment programmes fo

care and to consider enact

Operative clauses identify the actions or recommendations made in a resolution. Each operative clause begins with a verb (called an operative phrase) and ends with a semicolon. Operative clauses should be organized in a logical progression, with each containing a single idea or proposal, and are always 8. Also invites Member Sta numbered. If an operative clause requires further explanation, bulleted lists set off care to those injured in a cra by letters or roman numerals can also be used. After the last operative clause, the

all regions of the world y performance of motor

heir road management rojects and road safety

policies on post-crash o in good faith provide

- 9. Further invites Member (resolution ends in a period. fic injuries, in particular brain and spinal cord injuries, and to encourage investment in scientific research aimed at effectively treating such injuries;
- 10. Encourages Member States to continue to improve and strengthen pre- hospital, trauma and rehabilitation care through the adoption of a national emergency medical system telephone number, capacity-building and the provision of adequate and appropriate equipment;

- 11. Reaffirms the importance of addressing global road safety issues through international cooperation and by strengthening collaboration between Member States and civil society to build capacity and raise awareness in the field of road safety and to continue to raise awareness through the World Day of Remembrance for Road Traffic Victims on the third Sunday of November every year;
- 12. Also reaffirms the role and importance of the United Nations legal 6 instruments on road safety, such as the 1949 Convention on Road Traffic, the 1968 78 Convention on Road Traffic, the 1968 Convention on Road Signs and Signals and the 1958 and 1998 agreements of the World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations, in facilitating road safety at the global, regional and national levels, and encourages Member States that have not yet done so to consider becoming contracting parties and, beyond accession, applying, implementing and promoting their provisions or safety regulations, as well as adhering to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
- 13. Requests the World Health Organization and the United Nations regional commissions, in cooperation with other partners in the United Nations Road Safety Collaboration and other stakeholders, to continue the activities aimed at supporting the implementation of the objectives of the Decade of Action;
- 14. Also requests the World Health Organization and the United Nations regional commissions to facilitate the organization of activities during 2015 for the third United Nations Global Road Safety Week, with a focus on improving the safety of children in traffic;
- 15. *Invites* the World Health Organization to continue to monitor, through its global status reports, progress towards the attainment of the goal of the Decade of Action to stabilize and reduce road traffic deaths by 2020, and in this regard notes the importance of targets and indicators against which progress can be systematically measured;
- 16. *Invites* the Secretary-General to continue to promote effective international cooperation on road safety issues, including in the broader context of sustainable transport, and in this regard encourages further efforts, as appropriate, to strengthen the coordination of the work of the United Nations system on sustainable transport, while taking into account the need to adequately address road safety issues;
- 17. Reiterates its invitation to Governments to take a leading role in implementing the activities of the Decade of Action, while fostering multi-sectoral collaboration that includes the efforts of academia, the private sector, professional associations, non-governmental organizations, civil society, including national Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, victims' organizations, youth organizations and the media;
- 18. *Invites* Member States, international organizations, development banks and funding agencies, foundations, professional associations and private sector companies to consider providing adequate and additional funding to activities relating to the Decade of Action, including through contributions to the Road Safety Fund established by the World Health Organization and the FIA Foundation for the Automobile and Society;
- 19. *Invites* all interested relevant stakeholders to explore new and innovative funding modalities to support and collaborate in national efforts to implement the Global Plan for the Decade of Action, particularly in developing countries, including least developed countries and middle-income countries:

20. Encourages Member States and the international community to take road safety into due consideration in the elaboration of the post-2015 development agenda, while recognizing the importan

The last operative clause finishes in a period (.)

21. Deci es to include in the provisional agenda of its seventieth session an item entitled "Improving global road safety", and requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at that session on the progress made in the attainment of the objectives of the Decade of Action.'

## **Operative Phrases**

Accepts with deep appreciation Acknowledges with appreciation Adopts **Affirms** Affirms its confidence Again expresses its special alarm Again urges

Agrees Also notes

Also notes with satisfaction

Also welcomes

Appeals **Appoints** 

Appreciates deeply

**Approves Authorizes** 

Calls

Calls for

Call upon Calls once more upon

Categorically condemns

Commends

Also commends

Commends and encourages

Concurs **Condemns** 

Congratulates

**Considers** 

**Decides** 

**Declares** 

Declares its firm opposition

Declares its solidarity

**Demands** 

Demands once more

**Denounces** 

**Deplores** 

**Determines** 

**Drawing attention** 

Draws the attention

**Emphasizes** 

**Emphasizing** 

**Encourages** 

**Endorses** 

Expresses concern

Expresses grave concern Expresses its appreciation

Further expresses its appreciation Expresses its conviction

Expresses its deep concern and condemnation

**Expresses its full support** 

**Expresses its gratitude** 

**Expresses its satisfaction** 

**Expresses the desirability** 

**Fully supports** 

**Highly appreciates** 

**Invites** 

**Insists** 

**Notes** 

Notes with appreciation

Notes with interest

**Notes with satisfaction** 

Once again urges

**Proclaims** Reaffirms

Reaffirming its deep concern

Recalls

Recommends

Rejects

Reiterates

Reiterates its appeal

Reiterates its call

Reiterates its firm support

Reminds

Renews its appeal

**Renews its invitation** 

Renews its request

Requests

Also requests

**Further requests** 

Shares the concern

Stresses

Also stresses

Strongly condemns

**Suggests** 

**Supports** 

Takes note

Takes note with appreciation Takes note with satisfaction

**Thanks** 

**Underlines** 

**Urgently appeals** 

**Urges** 

Welcomes

Welcomes also

**Welcomes further** 

**Welcomes with satisfaction**